# LABOUR MARKET TIGHTNESS AND NEEDS FOR SKILLS



#### Tuesday 18 december 2018

Ministry of Solidarity and Health

**Laroque Room** 14 avenue Duquesne 75007 Paris

### **PROGRAMME**

8h30	Welcome of the participants
9h00	<b>Opening of the conference</b> by <b>Muriel PÉNICAUD</b> , Minister of Labour
9h15	Session 1 - Labour Market Tightness and how to measure it in France and Europe chaired by Cyril NOUVEAU, Pôle Emploi
	How can one define labour market tightness? May one assimilate it with hiring difficulties? Which indicators are used in France and in other countries?
	Speakers:
	How to measure Labour Market Tightness in France? <ul> <li>Michael ORAND, Dares</li> </ul>
	Key lessons from around Europe on measuring the labour market tightness <ul> <li>Inga PAVLOVAITE, ICF</li> </ul>
10h45	Session 2 - Supply and Demand Aspects of Labour Market Tightness chaired by Christine EHREL, Centre d'études de l'emploi et du travail
	What are the sources of labour supply and demand mismatch? What is the link with the firms hiring processes?
	Speakers: Demographic changes and Labour supply: the German situation • Rüdiger WAPLER, IAB
	Geographical mismatch and unemployment in the U.S. <ul> <li>Giorgio TOPA, Federal Reserve Bank of New York</li> </ul>
	Tightness, Difficult Recruitments and Employers' Efforts The lessons from the OFER survey • Véronique RÉMY and Bertrand LHOMMEAU, Dares
12h45	Lunch

**CONTINUATION OF THE PROGRAM ON THE BACK >** 





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14h15	Session 3 - Limits of a Skill-based Approach chaired by Philippe ZAMORA, Dares		
	Is a skill mismatch-based approach more relevant than a job-based approach? How can one measure skills? Speakers:		
		Skill mismatch in the OECD countries: Piaac survey and Skills for Jobs indicators <ul> <li>Glenda QUINTINI, OCDE</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>How does Piaac contribute to our understanding of the labour market and its tightness?</li> <li>Thomas BREDA, Paris School of Economics</li> <li>Measuring skill needs with O*NET: strength, limitations, and alternatives</li> <li>Michael HANDEL, Northeastern University</li> <li>Labour market tightness in US manufacturing: a skill issue?</li> <li>Andrew WEAVER, University of Illinois</li> </ul>		
		16h00	Panel - National and Local Initiatives on Labour Market Tightness Hosted by Régis DE CLOSETS, journalist
			How are labour market tightness indicators used by professionals? Do different stakeholders (public employment service, regional operators, firms) use them differently? What are some recent initiatives on this topic?
	Speakers:		
<ul> <li>Frank CÖRVERS, University of Maastricht (Netherlands)</li> <li>Pauline GAY-FRAGNEAUD, Observatoire régional des métiers PACA</li> </ul>			
• Son-Thierry LY, Didask			
Catherine POUX, Pôle Emploi			
17h15	<b>Conclusion</b> by <b>Selma MAHFOUZ</b> , director of the Dares (French Ministry of Labour)		



